

# Typical Antioxidant Analysis

## **Gamma Oryzanol (2200-3000ppm)**

*Gamma Oryzanol is not a single component. It is a mixture of 20 components having different antioxidant properties.*

Cycloartenol *trans*-ferulate  
Cycloartenol *cis*-ferulate  
Cycloartanol *trans*-ferulate  
Cycloartanol *cis*-ferulate  
Cycloeucaleenol *trans*-ferulate  
Cycloeucaleenol *cis*-ferulate  
24-Methylenecycloartanol *trans*-ferulate  
24-Methylenecycloartanol *cis*-ferulate  
24-Methylcholesterol *trans*-ferulate  
24-Methylcholesterol *cis*-ferulate  
 $\beta$  - Sitosterol *trans*-ferulate  
 $\beta$  - Sitosterol *cis*-ferulate  
 $\beta$  - Sitostenol *trans*-ferulate  
 $\beta$  - Sitostenol *cis*-ferulate  
Stigmasterol *trans*-ferulate  
Stigmasterol *cis*-ferulate  
Stigmastenol *trans*-ferulate  
Stigmastenol *cis*-ferulate  
Campesterol *trans*-ferulate  
Campesterol *cis*-ferulate

## **Tocopherols and Tocotrienols (220-320ppm)**

*Tocopherols and tocotrienols belong to the same chemical group but exist in 10 different isomeric forms having different antioxidant properties.*

$\alpha$  - Tocopherol  
 $\beta$  - Tocopherol  
 $\gamma$  - Tocopherol  
 $\delta$  - Tocopherol  
 $\alpha$  - Tocotrienol  
 $\beta$  - Tocotrienol  
 $\gamma$  - Tocotrienol  
 $\delta$  - Tocotrienol  
Desmethyl-tocotrienol  
Didesmethyl tocotrienol

## **Polyphenols**

Ferulic acid

$\alpha$  - Lipoic acid  
Methyl ferulate  
 $\rho$  - Coumaric acid  
 $\rho$  - Sinapic acid  
Isovitexin  
Proanthocyanidins

## **Metal Chelators**

Magnesium (6250-8440)  
Calcium (303-500)  
Phosphorous (14700-17000)

## **Carotenoids (0.9-1.6ppm)**

$\alpha$  - Carotene  
 $\beta$  - Carotene  
Lycopene  
Lutein  
Zeaxanthine

## **Phytosterols (21Components) (2230-4400ppm)**

$\beta$  - Sitosterol  
Campesterol  
Stigmasterol  
Sitostenol  
 $\Delta^5$  - Avinasterol  
 $\Delta^7$  - Stigmastenol  
Sterol glucoside  
Acylsterol glucoside  
Oligoglycosylsterol  
Monoglycosylsterol  
Cellotetraosylsitosterol  
Methylsterol  
Dimethylsterol  
Gramisterol  
Isofucosterol  
Obtusifoliol  
Branosterol  
28-Homotyphasterol  
28-Homosteasteronic acids  
6-Deoxycastasterone  
 $\beta$  - Amyrin

## **Amino Acids**

Tryptophan (2100)  
Histidine (3800)  
Methionine (2500)

Cystein (336-448)  
Cystine (336-448)  
Arginine (10800)

## **B-Vitamins**

Thiamin (22-31)  
Riboflavin (2.5-3.5)  
Niacin (370-660)  
Pantothenic acid (36-50)  
Pyridoxine (29-42)  
Betaine  
Dimethyl glycine  
Inositol (12000-18,800)  
Biotin (0.1-2.2)  
Choline (930-1150)  
Folic acid (0.20-0.30)  
Phytates (1500-1750)

## **Polysaccharides**

Cycloartenol-ferulic acid glycoside  
Diferulic acid complex  
Diferulic acid-calcium complex  
Hemicelluloses  
Arabinogalactan  
Arabinoxylan  
Xyloglucan  
Proteoglycan  
Glycoprotein  
Arabinofuranoside

## **Phospholipids**

Phosphatidylserine  
PhosphatidylCholine  
Phosphatidylethanolamine  
Lysophosphatidylcholine  
Lysophosphatidylethanolamine

## **Enzymes**

Glutathione peroxidase  
Methionine reductase  
Superoxide dismutase  
Polyphenol oxidase  
Catalase  
Coenzyme Q10  
Aspartate amino transferase Isozyme  
AAT-1 & AAT-2